

امتحان شهادة التعليم الأساسي

اختبار في مادة اللغة الأجنبية الأولى

المدة : ساعتان

— الإنجليزية —

ماي 2001

What is " Friends of the Earth " ?

" Friends of the Earth " is an organization that works to improve the environment . We try to persuade people in governments and elsewhere to protect the environment . We also let people know what is happening in the environment by producing brochures and books .

" Friends of the Earth " fights for nature protection in many areas . These include the destruction of wildlife habitats , forests , pollution of our water , air and land and the use of energy and transport .

In Britain , " Friends of the Earth " has over 200,000 supporters and 250 local groups . These groups fight all over the country for a better environment .

" Friends of the Earth International " organizes a worldwide network of environmental groups . We have groups in more than 50 countries and are active in helping local people over the world to solve their environmental problems .

If you are not already a member of " Friends of the Earth " , why not join us now ? Now , more than ever, the Earth needs all the friends it can get .

Section one Reading comprehension (8pts)

A - Answer the following questions according to the text : (2 pts)

- 1- What is " Friends of the Earth " ? .
- 2- What does it produce ? .
- 3- What does " Friends of the Earth " fight for ? (Name only two activities) .
- 4- Is " Friends of the Earth " present only in Britain ? .

B - What do the underlined pronouns refer to in the text : (1 pts)

- 1-We have groups in more than 50 countries and are active in helping local people to solve their problems .
- 2-The Earth needs all the friends it can get .

their	
it	

C. Write true or false . Correct the wrong statement : (2 pts)

- 1- " Friends of the Earth " is an organization that protects children .
- 2- " Friends of the Earth " is active in many parts of world .

D - Lexis : (3 pts)

- 1- Find in the text words that are closest in meaning to the following: (1,5 pts)
to make better = _____ a lot of = _____ woods = _____
- 2- Find in the text words that are opposite in meaning to the following : (1,5 pts)
inactive ≠ _____ less ≠ _____ enemies ≠ _____

Section Two : Mastery of Language : (6 pts)

- 1-Supply punctuation and capitals where necessary :(2 pts)**
there are many organisations in the field of ecology greenpeace is the most famous one the name of its ship is rainbow warrior .
- 2-On your answer sheet, write the correct form of the verbs in brackets: (2 pts)**
Every year, a large number of forests (to destroy) by fires. Last year, fires (to burn) down many trees in the Djurdjura . The local authorities(to plan) to plant new trees. We hope people (to be) more careful in the future .
- 3- Complete sentence (b) so that it means the same as sentence (a) :(2pts)**
a) If we do not preserve the world, it will be destroyed.
b) Unless
a) 'I will join 'Friends of the Earth ' next years'. Salima said .
b)Salima said that

Section three : Written Expression , (6pts)

Choose one of the following activities.

- 1 – Write a letter to your friend . Invite him / her to join " Friends of the Earth". Sign your letter: your friend. And your address is : 10 Shakespeare street, Algiers .
(DO NOT WRITE your real name and address).
- 2– This is a conversation between a journalist and Ali. Complete what the journalist says .
- Journalist : ?
 - Ali : I am working on a big project .
 - Journalist : ?
 - Ali : It's called " the Green Dam" .
 - Journalist : ?
 - Ali : We are planting a belt of pine trees .
 - Journalist : ?
 - Ali : To stop the desert coming north .
 - Journalist : ?
 - Ali : It's about 1.200 km ; from Morocco to Tunisia.
 - Journalist : ?
 - Ali : My only wish is that people would protect it.

العلامة	عناصر الإجابة	معايير
المجموع	جزء	الموضوع
2 pts	A. <u>Answers to the questions</u> 1. "Friends of the Earth" (It) is an organization that works to improve environment. - It ("Friends of the Earth") is an organization that protects nature. - It ("Friends of the Earth") is an environmental organization. (accept any answer that defines "Friends of the Earth.") 2. (It produces) brochures and books. 3. It fights for: (Mark only two activities) - persuading people in government and elsewhere to protect environment. - letting people know what is happening in the environment. - protecting nature - fighting against the destruction of wild life habitat, forests - - - - - fighting for a better environment. - organizing a worldwide network of environmental groups. - helping local people over the world to solve their environmental problems.	SECTION ONE Reading Comprehension

العلامة		عناصر الإجابة	معايير الموضوع			
المجموع	مجزأة					
1 pt	0,5 pt	H. No. - No, it isn't. - No, it's not only present in Britain. - No, it's present all over the world. - No, it's present in more than 50 countries				
	0,5 pt 0,5 pt	B. Reference / Pronouns <table border="1"><tr><td>Their</td><td>local people</td></tr><tr><td>It</td><td>Earth</td></tr></table>	Their	local people	It	Earth
Their	local people					
It	Earth					
2 pts		C. True / False. 1. False. Friends of the Earth is an organization that protects environment / nature / the Earth / wild habitat / water / forests land / air /.				
3 pts	1 pt	2. True				
	0,5 0,5 0,5	D. Lexis <u>Synonyms</u> to make better = to improve a lot of = many woods = forests.				
	0,5 0,5 0,5	<u>Opposites</u> inactive ≠ active. less ≠ more enemies ≠ friends				

العلامة		عناصر الإجابة	معايير	الموضوع
المجموع	مجزأة			
2 pts	0,25 x 8	1 <u>Punctuation</u> There are many organisations in the field of ecology. Greenpeace is the most famous one. The name of its ship is the Rainbow Warrior.		Section II History of Language
2 pts	0,5	2. <u>Tenses</u> - is destroyed / are destroyed		
	0,5	- burnt / burned		
	0,5	- plan / are planning		
	0,5	- will be .		
2 pts	1 pt	3. <u>Rewriting sentences</u> - Unless we preserve the world, it will be destroyed.		Section III Written Expression
	1 pt	- Salima said that she would join "Friends of the Earth" the following year.		
6 pts		1. <u>Letter writing</u> Mark:		
	1 pt	- Letter lay out		
	1 pt	- Relevance		
	2 pts	- Coherence		
	2 pts	- Cohesion		
OR				

العلامة	عناصر الإجابة	محااور الموضوع
مجزأة	المجموع	
6pts	<u>Dialogue Completion</u> 1. - what are you doing? - what are you on? - what are you working on? 2. - what is it called? 3. - what do you do exactly? 4. - what for? - why? - why are you planting them? 5. - How long is it? - How big is it? 6. - what's your wish? what do you wish? what's your message? <u>Remark</u>: Accept any appropriate utterance.	