

# امتحان شهادة التعليم الأساسي

## اختبار في مادة اللغة الأجنبية الأولى

المدة : ساعتان

— الإنجليزية —

جوان 2001

### Section one . Reading Comprehension . (08 pts)

The increase in drug dependence among young people is creating new problems for educators, who need to group the true nature of the phenomenon in order to carry out their duties .

It was not until the late 1960's that drug abuse began to appear among young people and children and eventually became a world problem .

It is therefore both mistaken and dangerous to assume that the present situation is simply the continuation of the past. It is mistaken because today drugs have become a culture which everyone must face . It is dangerous because it makes people less vigilant and encourages passivity and acceptance . Educators must take stock of the dangers that drugs represent for children and adolescents today, foresee possible future developments , understand the causes of the situation and the forces underlying it, and introduce appropriate remedial measures into the educational process .

It is believed that drug dependence among young people is due to factors caused by the changes and tensions of modern society . It has been maintained that young people at a certain stage refused to be dominated by the adult culture, and reacted against the idea of being excluded from the construction of the future society in which they would have to live .

Drug abuse was essentially a deliberate insult and provocation of young people towards adults .

From the UNESCO COURIER.

### Activities related to the text . (4 pts)

#### A – Answer according to the text :

- 1-Did drugs become a world problem in 1960 ? .
- 2-What is the role of the educators in this problem ?
- 3-What are the factors that caused drug dependence ? .
- 4-Do adolescents feel excluded from the construction of the future ? .

**B-Find in the text words or phrases that are closest in meaning to the following : (2 pts)**

causing = ..... started = .....

**C-Find in the text words or phrases that are opposite in meaning to the following : (2 pts)**

decrease ≠ ..... accepted ≠ .....

**Section two : Mastery of language : ( 6 pts )**

**1- Complete sentence ( b ) so that it means the same as sentence (a) : ( 2 pts )**

a) Drugs have made people less vigilant .

b) People .....

a)The adults dominated the young people cultures .

b)The young people cultures .....

a)The educators said : "Drugs encourage passivity and acceptance ".

b)The educators said that.....

a)The government doesn't find a solution to drugs, more adolescents are drug dealers .

b)If the government didn't find a solution to drugs, more adolescents..... drug dealers

**2-Fill in each gap with one word so that the text makes sense. Copy it in full on your exam sheet : (2 pts )**

It is estimated that there are .....than 10 million ex-smokers.....Britain .  
Recent .....report 10% to 20% of pregnant women stopping smoking .....the  
first months .....pregnancy.

In one study a ..... said they were encouraged ..... stop by the advice  
given..... health professionals .

**3-Give the correct form of the verbs between brackets ( 2 pts )**

Last week, I(to go) to the doctor and he (to advise) me to stop smoking . I ( not  
have ) the will power, but I should ( to make ) a real effort .

**Section three : Written Expression . ( 6pts )**

**Choose one of the following two topics .**

**Topic one : Reorder the following sentences to write a coherent paragraph .**

1-For example, babies born to women who smoke during pregnancy

2-That's why women must stop smoking to save babies .

3-A person who smokes 20 cigarettes a day shortens his life by 5 years .

4-are less intelligent than the babies born to women who don't smoke .

5-Every year, in Great Britain a great number of people die because of smoking .

**Topic Two :**

**Using the reading passage as a model, write a composition of 60 – 80 words  
about the following :**

Drugs have become an important problem in the world. Suggest some measures to  
decrease this phenomenon.

تكتب الإجابة النموذجية على هذه الورقة ولا تقبل سواها

الإجابة النموذجية لموضوع مقترح لشهادة التعليم الأساسي دورة : جوان 2004

إختبار مادة : اللغة الإنجليزية ..... لفة أول ..... المدة : ساعتان

| العلامة |                                | عناصر الإجابة                                                                                                                                       | مخاور<br>الموضوع |
|---------|--------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|
| المجموع | مجزأة                          |                                                                                                                                                     |                  |
| 08 pts  |                                | <u>Section One : Reading Comprehension (08 pts)</u>                                                                                                 |                  |
|         |                                | A.                                                                                                                                                  |                  |
|         | 1 pt                           | 1) yes / yes, They did                                                                                                                              |                  |
|         | 1 pt                           | 2) They must take stock of the dangers, foresee possible future developments, understand the causes of the situation, and introduce the measures... |                  |
|         | 01 pt                          | 3) The factors are the changes and tension of modern society.                                                                                       |                  |
|         | 01 pt                          | 4) <del>yes</del> / <del>yes</del> , <del>They do</del> . yes, / yes, they do.                                                                      |                  |
| 02 pt   |                                | B. a) creating / 01 pt - began / 01 pt                                                                                                              |                  |
| 02 pt   |                                | C. a) increase / 01 pt - refused / 01 pt                                                                                                            |                  |
| 6 pts   |                                | <u>Section Two : Mastery of language (6 pts)</u>                                                                                                    |                  |
|         | 0,5 pt                         | 1) b <sub>1</sub> . People have been made less vigilant by drugs                                                                                    |                  |
|         | 0,5 pt                         | b <sub>2</sub> . The young people cultures were dominated by the adults.                                                                            |                  |
|         | 0,5 pt                         | b <sub>3</sub> . The educator said that drugs encouraged passivity and acceptance.                                                                  |                  |
|         | 0,5 pt                         | b <sub>4</sub> . If the government didn't find a solution to drugs, more adolescents would be drug dealers.                                         |                  |
| 02 pt   | 0,5 pt for each correct answer | 2) 1. more / 0,5 2. in / 0,5 3. studies / 0,5 4. During / 0,5<br>5. of / 0,5 6. Scientist / 0,5 7. to 8. by / 0,5                                   |                  |
| 02 pt   | 0,5 pt for each correct answer | 3) went / 0,5 - advised / 0,5 <del>didn't have</del> / 0,5 <del>make</del> / 0,5                                                                    |                  |

